

Cognitive Restructuring

Cognitive restructuring is a <u>CBT</u> technique that involves recognizing negative and unhelpful thoughts, examining the evidence for and against these thoughts, and developing more helpful alternative thoughts. Cognitive restructuring can help interrupt and change negative thought patterns to help reduce <u>symptoms of PTSD</u>, such as anxiety, distress, irritability, and body tension.



Here is an example of how a negative thought causes negative emotions and behaviors. Using cognitive restructuring to change the thoughts can change the emotions and behaviors.

NEGATIVE BEHAVIOR

Riding in a Car

NEGATIVE EMOTIONS

What you feel

Example: You avoid getting in a car even when it gets in the way of your daily life.

What you do

Example: You feel shame, frustration, and panicked.

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REPLACEMENT THOUGHTS

What you think

Example: I am a good driver and the car helps me get from point A to point B quickly and safely.

POSITIVE BEHAVIOR What you do Triggering Event

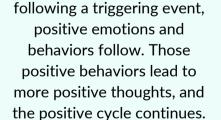
Riding in a Car

POSITIVE EMOTIONS What you feel

Example: You get in the car, drive carefully to control what you can, and start to enjoy the activities you used to enjoy.

Example: You feel confident, joyful, and hopeful.





If you have a positive thought





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THOUGHT

What you think in a situation Ex: I'm the worst friend

EMOTION

How you feel
Ex: I feel sad and hopeless

BEHAVIOR

How you handle the situation Ex: Isolate and withdraw

It's important to understand that our automatic thoughts affect our feelings and influence our behavior.

You can recognize unhealthy thought patterns that are making your PTSD symptoms worse by practicing cognitive restructuring. Use the questions below each time you're experiencing unwanted thoughts that lead to unhealthy behaviors.

Thought:	
Is my thought factual?	
What evidence do I have to support my thought?	
What would someone else say about the situation?	
Is it possible to view this situation differently?	



Additional Resources to Support Your Mental Health Journey

It can be hard to know where to begin looking for support in your mental health journey. Getting a referral from a primary care physician is a reliable first step. Also, sometimes family and friends have experienced similar issues and have professionals they would recommend. The experts at ChoosingTherapy.com are here to help as well, with resources we have reviewed and recommend. Our <u>strict editorial standards</u> ensure our reviews are fair, honest, thorough, and based on firsthand experience.

You Can Trust Choosing Therapy.com









Best Online Therapy

Online therapy is a convenient way to connect with a licensed therapist to address mental health issues, reduce unhealthy behaviors, develop effective coping skills, and get more satisfaction out of life. Many companies accept insurance and most have next-day appointments available.

Best Online Psychiatry

Online psychiatry providers enable patients to consult with licensed psychiatrists and other mental health professionals. They can evaluate, diagnose, and prescribe medication to help manage mental health issues. Many companies accept insurance and most have next-day appointments available.





Best Mental Health Apps

Apps can be great way to monitor mood, track sleep, journal, and practice healthy coping skills like mindfulness and meditation. There are apps specifically designed to help people reduce the symptoms of depression, anxiety, ADHD, chronic stress, and burnout.

Therapist Directory

When you're looking for a mental health provider with a very particular skill set, level of experience, or personality type, a therapist directory can be very helpful. Using the filters, you can refine your search until you find a therapist who feels like a perfect fit.



